

# VOCABULARY

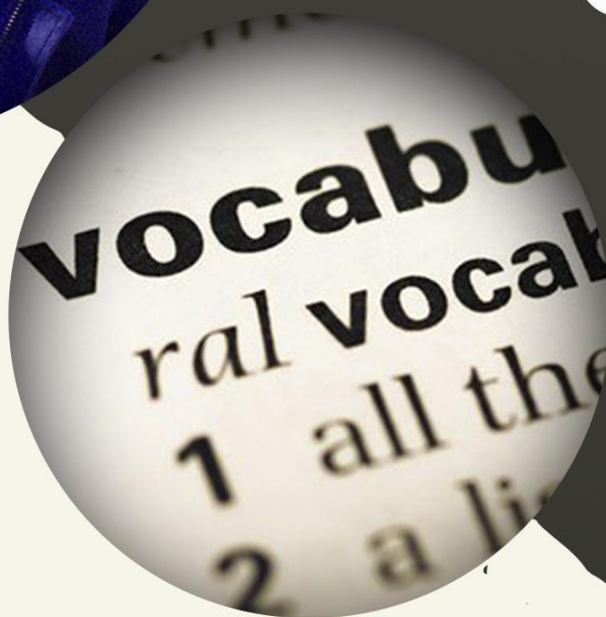
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A collection of the most important vocabulary for all the English Tests.

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Learn Something New

## COLLECTION OF THE MOST IMPORTANT VOCABULARY

### Consensus

**Definition:** General agreement among a group of people.

**Synonyms:** Agreement, Like-mindedness, Accord.

**Examples:**

1. There is a growing consensus about the best approaches for reducing carbon emissions.
2. The team reached a consensus on the strategy for the upcoming project.
3. A consensus among family members made the decision-making process smoother.

### Retain

**Definition:** To keep or continue to have something.

**Synonyms:** Maintain, Withhold, Keep up.

**Examples:**

1. If we want to retain youthful vigor, we have to exercise on a regular basis.
2. The company aims to retain its best employees through bonuses and benefits.
3. Retaining original features adds value to the renovated houses.

### Contemporary

**Definition:** Existing or occurring at the same time.

**Synonyms:** Concurrent, Coexisting, Simultaneous.

**Examples:**

1. We have been experiencing new trends and cultures in our contemporary society.
2. Contemporary artists often reflect on the issues of their times in their works.
3. The conference covers topics relevant to the contemporary global economy.

### Panacea

**Definition:** Something that will solve all problems or cure all illnesses.

**Synonyms:** Remedy, Magic Formula, Perfect Solution.

**Examples:**

1. It is believed that music is the panacea for all kinds of depression and illness.
2. While technology offers solutions, it is not a panacea for all educational challenges.
3. Many search for a panacea to aging, yet lifestyle balance might be the key.

## **Concentrate**

**Definition:** Focus all one's attention on a particular activity.

**Synonyms:** Pay Attention, Observe, Give Heed.

**Examples:**

1. In the dry season, animals tend to concentrate in the areas where there is water.
2. Students need to concentrate on their studies to achieve good grades.
3. Concentrating efforts on renewable energy can lead to significant environmental benefits.

## **Underprivileged**

**Definition:** Lacking essential things for a comfortable life.

**Synonyms:** Impoverished, Deprived, Destitute.

**Examples:**

1. Many affluent people in this community come from underprivileged backgrounds.
2. Programs aimed at helping underprivileged children access education are crucial.
3. Underprivileged areas often suffer from a lack of medical facilities.

## **Analogy**

**Definition:** Comparison between things that have similar features.

**Synonyms:** Likeness, Comparability, Metaphor.

**Examples:**

1. He drew an analogy between running the economy and managing a household budget.
2. Analogies help in understanding complex scientific concepts by relating them to everyday life.
3. The coach used an analogy to inspire the team, comparing their effort to a marathon, not a sprint.

## **Align**

**Definition:** Arrange something in the correct position.

**Synonyms:** Coordinate, Order, Make Parallel.

**Examples:**

1. All the schools had to align their programs with state requirements.
2. It's important to align your goals with your values for personal fulfillment.
3. Companies are aligning their business strategies with sustainability principles.

## **Reminiscent**

**Definition:** Awakening memories of something similar.

**Synonyms:** Indicative, Evocative, Nostalgic.

**Examples:**

1. The simple blue cornflower is reminiscent of summer meadows.
2. The music was reminiscent of the tunes we used to listen to in our youth.
3. Aroma from the kitchen was reminiscent of grandmother's cooking.

## **Ubiquity**

**Definition:** Existing or being everywhere at the same time.

**Synonyms:** Prevalence, Omnipresence, Worldwide.

**Examples:**

1. Digital communication has been gaining popularity and ubiquity all over the world.

2. The ubiquity of smartphones has transformed the way we communicate and consume media.
3. Coffee shops' ubiquity in urban areas reflects the drink's widespread appeal.

## **Supervise**

**Definition:** Observe and direct the work of someone.

**Synonyms:** Oversee, Monitor, Inspect.

### **Examples:**

1. The U.N. has supervised the distribution of aid by local agencies in the disaster areas.
2. Teachers supervise students' progress through regular assessments.
3. Supervising a team requires good leadership and communication skills.

## **Timely**

**Definition:** Happening at the best possible moment.

**Synonyms:** Appropriate, Seasonable, Auspicious.

### **Examples:**

1. The incident served as a timely reminder of how dangerous our environment can be.
2. His timely intervention prevented a potential disaster.
3. The timely arrival of the ambulance saved the patient's life.

## **Amendment**

**Definition:** A change made to an original document or law.

**Synonyms:** Alteration, Modification, Correction.

### **Examples:**

1. The new amendment will remove the inconsistency between the two laws.
2. An amendment to the policy was proposed to address the concerns raised by the community.
3. The constitution has undergone several amendments to reflect the evolving societal norms.

## Utilize

**Definition:** To use something for a particular purpose.

**Synonyms:** Make Use Of, Harness, Implement.

### Examples:

1. The Romans were the first to utilize concrete as a building material.
2. We can utilize solar energy to reduce our dependence on fossil fuels.
3. Companies utilize data analytics to improve their decision-making processes.

## Skeptical

**Definition:** Doubting that something is true or useful.

**Synonyms:** Suspicious, Doubtful, Distrustful.

### Examples:

1. They are skeptical about how much will be accomplished by the new legislation.
2. Consumers remain skeptical about the benefits of the new technology.
3. The scientist was skeptical of the findings until further evidence was presented.

## Contradiction

**Definition:** Ideas that are opposed to one another.

**Synonyms:** Conflict, Inconsistency, Discrepancy.

### Examples:

1. These consequences are in flat contradiction to the theory of popular science.
2. The witness's statement was in contradiction to the evidence presented.
3. There is a contradiction between what he says and what he does.

## Unleash

**Definition:** To let happen or begin something powerful.

**Synonyms:** Launch, Introduce, Unshackle.

### **Examples:**

1. The company intends to unleash more sophisticated financial products in Japan.
2. The new software update will unleash a host of new features and improvements.
3. Environmental activists aim to unleash a global movement for climate change action.

### **Vivid**

**Definition:** Producing powerful feelings or clear images in the mind.

**Synonyms:** Realistic, Lifelike, Graphic.

### **Examples:**

1. The artist was known for his vivid paintings, distinguished by their vibrant colors.
2. She recounted the events of the day in such vivid detail that I felt like I was there.
3. The vivid imagery in the novel captivates readers from the first page.

### **Millennium**

**Definition:** A period of 1,000 years.

**Synonyms:** Generation, Epoch, Chronology.

### **Examples:**

1. The book describes the changes that have occurred over the last millennium.
2. Celebrations worldwide marked the beginning of the new millennium in the year 2000.
3. Historians study the transition of cultures through different millennia.

### **Orchestrate**

**Definition:** To design or organize something complex.

**Synonyms:** Organize, Mastermind, Harmonize.

### **Examples:**

1. Their victory was the result of their intensely orchestrated election campaign.
2. The event was orchestrated to ensure that all participants felt included and valued.
3. He orchestrated a meeting between the two leaders to facilitate peace talks.

### **Far-fetched**

**Definition:** Difficult to believe and unlikely to be true.

**Synonyms:** Unrealistic, Unlikely, Questionable.

### **Examples:**

1. The alien story published in the newspaper seems far-fetched and unreal.
2. His excuse for being late was so far-fetched that nobody believed him.
3. The theory, though far-fetched, intrigued many in the scientific community.

### **Dissemination**

**Definition:** Spreading something, especially information, widely.

**Synonyms:** Broadcasting, Distribution, Publication.

### **Examples:**

1. With encyclopedias, we can disseminate a wealth of information to all students.
2. The internet has facilitated the rapid dissemination of news and information.
3. Effective dissemination of health guidelines is crucial during a pandemic.

### **Deter**

**Definition:** To prevent someone from doing something by making them afraid or concerned.

**Synonyms:** Discourage, Hinder, Stop.

### **Examples:**

1. The increasing price of housing is deterring many young people from buying houses.
2. Harsh penalties deter crime by making the consequences clear.



3. The threat of rain did not deter the enthusiasts from attending the outdoor concert.

### **Witty**

**Definition:** Using words in a clever and funny way.

**Synonyms:** Humorous, Fanciful, Sharp-witted.

### **Examples:**

1. She made jokes at the teachers and had witty comments that were a little saucy.
2. His witty remarks at the dinner party were the highlight of the evening.
3. The author's witty prose makes the book an enjoyable read.

### **Accusation**

**Definition:** A claim that someone is guilty of a crime or wrongdoing.

**Synonyms:** Condemnation, Charge, Imputation.

### **Examples:**

1. Making a false accusation led to an innocent person going to prison.
2. The politician faced accusations of corruption from the opposition.
3. In the novel, the main character fights to clear his name of unjust accusations.

### **Affiliate**

**Definition:** To become part of a group or organization.

**Synonyms:** Associate, Combine, Amalgamate.

### **Examples:**

1. It is mandatory for all youth groups to affiliate with the National Youth Agency.
2. The small tech company decided to affiliate with a larger corporation to expand its reach.
3. Local sports clubs affiliate with national bodies for official recognition and support.

## **Reasonable**

**Definition:** Behaving in a sensible and fair way.

**Synonyms:** Adequate, Satisfactory, Decent.

### **Examples:**

1. The beauty company sells a wide range of cosmetics at very reasonable prices.
2. The teacher's expectations were reasonable, considering the students' age and skill level.
3. Finding a reasonable solution to the dispute required compromise from both sides.

## **Bias**

**Definition:** Prejudice for or against one person or group, especially in a way considered to be unfair.

**Synonyms:** Favoritism, Unfairness, Leaning.

### **Examples:**

1. Federal court representatives were suspected of arbitrariness and personal bias.
2. Media bias can significantly influence public opinion.
3. Efforts are being made to reduce bias in the workplace.

## **Evolve**

**Definition:** To develop gradually, especially from a simple to a more complex form.

**Synonyms:** Thrive, Emerge, Progress.

### **Examples:**

1. A significant number of flowers have evolved remarkable means of insect pollination.
2. The company's business model has evolved to adapt to digital trends.
3. Language evolves over time as new words are added and old ones fall out of use.

## **Absurd**

**Definition:** Ridiculous or completely unreasonable.

**Synonyms:** Foolish, Irrational, Laughable.

**Examples:**

1. It is absurd to cut taxes without offering another way to raise money.
2. The idea of flying cars once seemed absurd, but now it's becoming a reality.
3. Wearing a costume to a formal interview would be considered absurd.

## **Manipulation**

**Definition:** Controlling something or someone in a clever but often unfair way.

**Synonyms:** Regulation, Operation, Exploitation.

**Examples:**

1. The system was designed to organize and manipulate large amounts of data efficiently.
2. He accused the media of attempting to manipulate public opinion.
3. Market manipulation can lead to significant fluctuations in stock prices.

## **Fabricate**

**Definition:** To make up information that is not true.

**Synonyms:** Formulate, Compose, Invent.

**Examples:**

1. The spy fabricated a new identity to blend into the community and go unnoticed.
2. Witnesses were pressured to fabricate evidence against the accused.
3. The story was completely fabricated, without any basis in fact.

## **Sanguine**

**Definition:** Positive and hopeful about the future.

**Synonyms:** Optimistic, Upbeat, Promising.

### **Examples:**

1. Although the economy is looking better, we should not be too sanguine about the future.
2. Her sanguine attitude was contagious, lifting the spirits of the entire team.
3. Despite the setbacks, he remains sanguine about the success of the project.

### **Surveillance**

**Definition:** The careful watching of a person or place, especially by authorities.

**Synonyms:** Spying, Reconnaissance, Observation.

### **Examples:**

1. The perpetrator was arrested after being kept under constant surveillance.
2. Surveillance cameras were installed for the safety of the residents.
3. The novel explores the implications of a society under constant surveillance.

### **Intimidate**

**Definition:** Frighten someone to make them do something.

**Synonyms:** Scare, Terrorize, Threaten.

### **Examples:**

1. Attempts to intimidate people into voting for the leading party did not work.
2. The bully tried to intimidate the younger children into giving him their lunch money.
3. Companies should not intimidate employees into working overtime without proper compensation.

### **Intrigued**

**Definition:** Arouse the curiosity or interest of something.

**Synonyms:** Captivated, Absorbed, Inquisitive.

### **Examples:**

1. When I studied weaving, I became intrigued with natural dyes and coloring techniques.
2. The mysterious book in the old library intrigued her, leading to her research on ancient civilizations.

3. His unique approach to solving problems intrigued his colleagues.

## Privilege

**Definition:** Special benefits available only to a certain person or group of people.

**Synonyms:** Advantage, Benefit, Prerogative.

### Examples:

1. The senior staff enjoys certain privileges such as company cars and health insurance.
2. Having access to education should be a right, not a privilege.
3. The privilege of early access to tickets was given to members of the fan club.

## Outweigh

**Definition:** To be more significant in value or importance.

**Synonyms:** Supersede, Surpass, Be Greater Than.

### Examples:

1. It is practical to ask whether the advantages outweigh the disadvantages.
2. The benefits of the new policy outweigh its costs.
3. In critical situations, the need for safety must outweigh the desire for convenience.

## Vulnerable

**Definition:** Susceptible to being attacked or harmed, either physically or emotionally.

**Synonyms:** Unprotected, Helpless, Exposed.

### Examples:

1. Autistic individuals are particularly vulnerable members of our society.
2. The coastal city is vulnerable to flooding during hurricane season.
3. Without proper security, online accounts are vulnerable to hacking.

## Successor

**Definition:** A person who follows next in order.

**Synonyms:** Inheritor, Beneficiary, Descendant.

**Examples:**

1. It is evident that we are regulating our future and that of our successors.
2. The CEO's successor was chosen after months of careful consideration.
3. In the movie, the hero trains his successor to protect the city after he's gone.

## **Halt**

**Definition:** To stop something from happening or developing.

**Synonyms:** Terminate, Suppress, Discontinue.

**Examples:**

1. We therefore need an independent system of open government to halt corruption.
2. The project was halted due to lack of funds.
3. Emergency procedures were enacted to halt the spread of the virus.

## **Superficial**

**Definition:** Concerned only with what is obvious or apparent, not with deeper or more important issues.

**Synonyms:** Perfunctory, Shallow, Sketchy.

**Examples:**

1. Despite their superficial similarities, the two sisters are in fact very different.
2. The movie's plot was criticized for being too superficial.
3. Superficial friendships often do not withstand the test of time.

## **Paradigm**

**Definition:** A typical example or pattern of something; a model.

**Synonyms:** Prototype, Standard, Template.

**Examples:**

1. Technological innovation is creating a new paradigm, a new way of doing things.
2. The traditional office work environment is being challenged by a new remote work paradigm.
3. In science, the discovery of DNA was a paradigm shift that changed the field forever.

## **Camouflage**

**Definition:** Disguise the presence of a person or object.

**Synonyms:** Disguise, Mask, Obfuscate.

**Examples:**

1. Many animals have natural camouflage that hides them from their predators.
2. The soldiers wore camouflage to blend in with the forest during the military exercise.
3. The building's design camouflages it within the surrounding landscape.

## **Samba**

**Definition:** A feeling of great sadness or solemnity.

**Synonyms:** Bleak, Depressing, Miserable.

**Examples:**

1. Losing the final match left the whole team sombre for many days.
2. The funeral was a sombre occasion for everyone present.
3. The rainy weather contributed to her sombre mood throughout the day.

## **Perseverance**

**Definition:** Continued effort to do or achieve something despite difficulties.

**Synonyms:** Determination, Persistence, Dedication.

**Examples:**

1. Perseverance is not a long race; it is many short races one after another.
2. The athlete's perseverance through injuries led to a triumphant return to the sport.
3. Successful entrepreneurs often credit their success to perseverance in the face of failure.

## **Prioritize**

**Definition:** Treat something as more important than other things.

**Synonyms:** Highlight, Focus on, Rank first.

### **Examples:**

1. Learning to prioritize tasks is vital in order to get work done effectively.
2. In emergency situations, medical teams must prioritize patients based on the severity of their conditions.
3. She decided to prioritize her health and well-being above her career ambitions.

## **Whimsical**

**Definition:** Spontaneously fanciful or playful; unpredictable.

**Synonyms:** Outlandish, Eccentric, Capricious.

### **Examples:**

1. It would be more rewarding and fulfilling if we had a whimsical attitude toward life.
2. The garden was filled with whimsical sculptures that amused the visitors.
3. Her whimsical approach to fashion often resulted in bold and unexpected outfits.

## **Dilemma**

**Definition:** A situation in which a difficult choice has to be made between two or more alternatives.

**Synonyms:** Predicament, Conundrum, Quandary.

### **Examples:**

1. I found myself in a dilemma and really didn't know what to do for the best.
2. The moral dilemma presented in the story forces readers to think about their own values.
3. Choosing between career advancement and family time is a common dilemma for many people.



## **Outlaw**

**Definition:** Completely stop something by making it illegal.

**Synonyms:** Prohibit, Banish, Exclude.

### **Examples:**

1. The management passed a bill outlawing the hiring of children under the age of 14.
2. Many countries have outlawed the use of certain pesticides that are harmful to bees.
3. Campaigners are fighting to outlaw the practice of shark finning globally.

## **Definitive**

**Definition:** Considered to be the best of its kind; authoritative and final.

**Synonyms:** Perfect, Ultimate, Most Reliable.

### **Examples:**

1. There are no definitive solutions to the problem of environmental damage, but many effective strategies exist.
2. The documentary aims to provide a definitive account of the historical events.
3. This book is considered the definitive guide to traditional cooking techniques.

## **Collaboration**

**Definition:** Working together for a common purpose.

**Synonyms:** Partnership, Association, Affiliation.

### **Examples:**

1. The teacher wrote the book in collaboration with one of his students.
2. The project was a collaboration between engineers and designers to create a more efficient vehicle.
3. Collaboration between different departments is essential for the success of the company.

## **Summon**

**Definition:** Formally call for the presence of someone.

**Synonyms:** Ask for, Request, Invite.

**Examples:**

1. She has been summoned to appear in court on charges of inciting to lawbreaking.
2. The council summoned an emergency meeting to address the crisis.
3. After the incident, the ambassador was summoned to the foreign ministry to explain his country's position.

**Robust**

**Definition:** Exhibiting strength or vigorous health; strongly formed or constructed.

**Synonyms:** Sturdy, Durable, Long-lasting.

**Examples:**

1. The company is able to generate stronger sales with robust profit margins.
2. This robust coffee blend has a rich and bold flavor.
3. The new software system is more robust and less likely to crash under heavy use.

**Diplomacy**

**Definition:** The art and practice of managing negotiations and relationships between nations.

**Synonyms:** Discretion, Tactfulness, Foreign Policy.

**Examples:**

1. The regime avoided war by successfully resolving the issues through diplomacy.
2. She is known for her skill in diplomacy, often mediating disputes between conflicting parties.
3. The summit was a crucial test of international diplomacy in addressing climate change.

**Dwindle**

**Definition:** Reduce gradually in size, amount, or strength.

**Synonyms:** Diminish, Decline, Lessen.

### **Examples:**

1. Over the year, the factory's workforce has dwindled from over 5,000 to a few hundred.
2. The town's resources dwindled as the drought continued.
3. Her patience dwindled as the meeting dragged on.

### **Dogmatic**

**Definition:** Asserting opinions in an arrogant manner.

**Synonyms:** Adamant, Prejudiced, One-sided.

### **Examples:**

1. There is a danger of becoming too dogmatic about teaching methods in education.
2. His dogmatic approach to discussions made it difficult to consider other viewpoints.
3. The professor's dogmatic stance on the subject stifled creative thinking.

### **Elimination**

**Definition:** Complete removal or destruction of something.

**Synonyms:** Termination, Abolition, Removal.

### **Examples:**

1. It is considered that the best investment for poverty elimination is education.
2. The elimination of pollutants from the water supply is a priority for the city.
3. The new policy led to the elimination of corruption in the department.

### **Anticipate**

**Definition:** Expect or predict something to happen.

**Synonyms:** Predict, Forecast, Apprehend.

### **Examples:**

1. Experts say it's always best to anticipate a problem before it arises.
2. The company anticipated a rise in demand and increased its stock accordingly.
3. He anticipated her needs and brought her a warm coat.

## **Bewildered**

**Definition:** Completely puzzled or confused.

**Synonyms:** Baffled, Perplexed, Astonished.

### **Examples:**

1. We have been bewildered by the rapid advancement in information technology.
2. The sudden change in plans left everyone bewildered.
3. She gave him a bewildered look, unable to understand his motives.

## **Auction**

**Definition:** A public sale of goods to the highest bidder.

**Synonyms:** Bidding, Public Sale, Trading.

### **Examples:**

1. A painting by Leonardo da Vinci was recently sold for 30 million dollars at an auction.
2. The estate auction attracted collectors from around the world.
3. Online auctions have become a popular way to buy and sell rare items.

## **Reform**

**Definition:** Make changes to something in order to improve it.

**Synonyms:** Amend, Reorganize, Regenerate.

### **Examples:**

1. The economic reform brought about significant changes in the lives of the general populace.
2. The government is considering reform of the healthcare system.
3. Education reform has been a hot topic in recent elections.

## **Seductive**

**Definition:** Tempting and attractive; enticing.

**Synonyms:** Alluring, Tantalizing, Tempting.

### **Examples:**

1. Advertising agencies use seductive images to garner more attention from consumers.
2. The seductive appeal of fast food is hard to resist for many.
3. He found the mystery novel seductive and couldn't put it down.

### **Essence**

**Definition:** The most important idea or quality of something.

**Synonyms:** Core, Heart, Crux.

### **Examples:**

1. The essence of his opinion was that education should continue throughout life.
2. Understanding the essence of the conflict is crucial for finding a solution.
3. The essence of her argument was that equality benefits everyone.

### **Inhibit**

**Definition:** To prevent something from growing or developing.

**Synonyms:** Hinder, Restrain, Constrain.

### **Examples:**

1. Too much emphasis on memorizing can inhibit the growth of creative thinking.
2. The harsh climate inhibits the growth of most crops in the region.
3. Fears of failure may inhibit some individuals from trying new activities.

### **Ambivalent**

**Definition:** Having mixed feelings about something.

**Synonyms:** Indecisive, Uncertain, Hesitant.

### **Examples:**

1. He retained an ambivalent attitude toward the Church throughout his long life.
2. Despite the job offer's high salary, she felt ambivalent because of the company's reputation.

3. The survey results indicate that voters are ambivalent about the new tax proposal.

## **Diversity**

**Definition:** The state of being different or varied.

**Synonyms:** Variety, Manifoldness, Multiplicity.

### **Examples:**

1. Diversity is of paramount importance to all ecosystems and all economies.
2. The diversity in the classroom enriches the learning experience for all students.
3. Cultural diversity makes our city a more vibrant and interesting place to live.

## **Embody**

**Definition:** To represent a quality or an idea exactly.

**Synonyms:** Epitomize, Symbolize, Express.

### **Examples:**

1. No one would deny that music can embody great human and religious themes.
2. The new museum embodies the spirit of the city's founders.
3. She embodies the qualities of leadership and compassion.

## **Solemn**

**Definition:** Very serious or formal in manner.

**Synonyms:** Serious, Profound, Grave.

### **Examples:**

1. All affiliates had to swear a solemn oath never to disclose the secrets of the company.
2. The ceremony was a solemn occasion, remembered by all who attended.
3. His solemn promise was to return and rebuild the community.

## **Exposure**

**Definition:** The state of being vulnerable or exposed.

**Synonyms:** Susceptibility, Vulnerability, Contact.

### **Examples:**

1. There is substantial evidence of a link between exposure to the sun and skin cancer.
2. The whistleblower's exposure of the scandal brought about significant changes.
3. Exposure to diverse cultures and ideas broadens our understanding of the world.

## **Promote**

**Definition:** To contribute to the growth or prosperity of something.

**Synonyms:** Upgrade, Stimulate, Enhance.

### **Examples:**

1. We should not sacrifice environmental protection to promote economic growth.
2. The campaign aims to promote healthy eating habits among children.
3. She was promoted for her efforts to increase the company's visibility and sales.

## **Laudatory**

**Definition:** Expressing praise or admiration.

**Synonyms:** Admiring, Complimentary, Extolling.

### **Examples:**

1. The laudatory announcement praised the team's efforts during the final contest.
2. He received laudatory reviews for his groundbreaking research.
3. The award is a laudatory recognition of her humanitarian work.

## Hierarchy

**Definition:** Organizing people into different ranks or levels of importance.

**Synonyms:** Ranking, Ordering, Class System.

### Examples:

1. He worked his way up through the political hierarchy to become the party leader.
2. The company's hierarchy is flat, encouraging open communication across all levels.
3. Traditional social hierarchies are being challenged by new economic realities.

## Articulate

**Definition:** The ability to speak fluently and coherently.

**Synonyms:** Eloquently, Clearly, Expressively.

### Examples:

1. When children start talking, there are some sounds that they find difficult to articulate.
2. She articulated her vision for the company's future with great passion.
3. Being able to articulate your ideas is crucial in a debate.

## Audacious

**Definition:** Showing a willingness to take surprisingly bold risks.

**Synonyms:** Daring, Courageous, Bold.

### Examples:

1. Their audacious goal is to compete with the luxury cars of other manufacturers.
2. The artist's audacious use of colors drew both praise and criticism.
3. Launching the product without market research was an audacious move.

## Longevity

**Definition:** Describing the length of one's life or existence.

**Synonyms:** Durability, Long Life, Permanence.



### **Examples:**

1. Increasing our omega-3 intake may therefore support better health and longevity.
2. The longevity of the Roman Empire fascinates historians.
3. Factors contributing to the longevity of the company include innovation and customer service.

### **Execute**

**Definition:** To carry out or put into effect a plan, order, or course of action.

**Synonyms:** Implement, Perform, Enact.

### **Examples:**

1. The system allows a computer user to execute multiple programs simultaneously.
2. The general ordered the troops to execute a strategic retreat.
3. Successful leaders know how to execute their plans efficiently.

### **Provocative**

**Definition:** Intended to provoke, arouse, or stimulate discussion or controversy.

**Synonyms:** Stimulating, Challenging, Incendiary.

### **Examples:**

1. In a deliberately provocative speech, they criticized the whole system of the economy.
2. The artist's latest exhibit is provocative, questioning societal norms and values.
3. The book's provocative title caught everyone's attention, sparking intense debates on the subject.

### **Hazard**

**Definition:** An unavoidable danger or risk, yet often foreseeable.

**Synonyms:** Jeopardy, Peril, Risk.

### **Examples:**

1. The increasing amount of water pollution represents a serious health hazard to the local community.

2. Construction sites are full of potential hazards, from falling debris to electrical risks.
3. Driving in severe weather conditions increases the hazard to both the driver and pedestrians.

## **Renovate**

**Definition:** To repair and improve something, especially a building.

**Synonyms:** Repair, Refurbish, Restore.

### **Examples:**

1. There are already plans to renovate the buildings and make them habitable again.
2. The city council approved a grant to renovate the old library.
3. After renovating the old farmhouse, they opened it to the public as a bed and breakfast.

## **Wrathful**

**Definition:** Full of or marked by extreme anger.

**Synonyms:** Furious, Ill-tempered, Indignant.

### **Examples:**

1. In the Bible, we observe the wrathful and furious destruction of past civilizations.
2. His wrathful outburst surprised everyone who had always seen him as calm.
3. The wrathful storm seemed to reflect the intensity of the conflict on the ground.

## **Inclination**

**Definition:** A person's natural tendency or urge to act or feel in a particular way.

**Synonyms:** Propensity, Predisposition, Partiality.

### **Examples:**

1. We should be grounding our decisions on solid facts, not inclinations and intuitions.
2. Her inclination to help others led her to volunteer at the local shelter.
3. Despite his inclination towards skepticism, he found the argument convincing.

## **Exacerbate**

**Definition:** To make a bad situation or a problem worse.

**Synonyms:** Aggravate, Worsen, Intensify.

### **Examples:**

1. This attack will exacerbate the tense relations between the two nations.
2. Ignoring the issue now will only exacerbate problems in the future.
3. The new policy might exacerbate the economic disparities in the community.

## **Reticent**

**Definition:** Unwilling to speak about thoughts or feelings.

**Synonyms:** Reserved, Taciturn, Introverted.

### **Examples:**

1. At first, she was reticent, but later she relaxed and was more forthcoming for discussion.
2. He's reticent about his past, preferring to keep his background a mystery.
3. Despite her success, she remained reticent about her achievements.

## **Monopoly**

**Definition:** Exclusive possession or control of the supply of or trade in a service or commodity.

**Synonyms:** Domination, Exclusivity, Control.

### **Examples:**

1. In the past, the central government had a monopoly on television broadcasting.
2. The company's near-monopoly in the industry has been challenged by emerging startups.
3. Laws exist to prevent the formation of monopolies and protect consumer interests.

## **Safeguard**

**Definition:** To protect someone or something from harm.

**Synonyms:** Defend, Secure, Preserve.

**Examples:**

1. The new laws encompass important safeguards for credit card customers.
2. Installing a good antivirus program is essential to safeguard your computer.
3. The conservation area was established to safeguard the habitat of endangered species.

## **Exponential**

**Definition:** Growing or increasing very rapidly.

**Synonyms:** Rapid, Escalating, Surging.

**Examples:**

1. There has been an exponential increase in the world population this century.
2. The exponential growth of the company has attracted the attention of investors.
3. Advances in technology have led to exponential increases in data storage capacity.

## **Endorsement**

**Definition:** The action of supporting someone or something.

**Synonyms:** Support, Approval, Sanction.

**Examples:**

1. Some sports persons get contracts for product endorsements worth millions of dollars.
2. The candidate received the endorsement of a well-respected civil rights organization.
3. Celebrity endorsements can significantly boost a brand's visibility and appeal.

## **Decipher**

**Definition:** Solve a complicated situation or problem.

**Synonyms:** Unravel, Elucidate, Clarify.

**Examples:**

1. Deciphering the paradox requires an individual look at each of these concepts.
2. The team worked to decipher the ancient manuscript's hidden meanings.
3. Cryptographers are skilled at deciphering codes and ciphers.

## **Splendid**

**Definition:** Very impressive and beautiful.

**Synonyms:** Magnificent, Dazzling, Grand.

### **Examples:**

1. On Christmas Eve, the fireworks looked very splendid against the dark sky.
2. The palace's splendid architecture attracted tourists from all over the world.
3. The banquet was a splendid affair, with exquisite food and elegant decorations.

## **Assurance**

**Definition:** A positive declaration intended to give confidence; a promise.

**Synonyms:** Promise, Guarantee, Assertion.

### **Examples:**

1. They gave an assurance that the work would be completed before the deadline.
2. The director's assurance calmed the concerns of the cast and crew.
3. His assurance of confidentiality allowed them to speak freely.

## **Illuminate**

**Definition:** To light something up and make it brighter.

**Synonyms:** Light up, Enlighten, Clarify.

### **Examples:**

1. Hopefully, their investigation will illuminate the issue of police corruption in the small town.
2. The study aims to illuminate the causes of the phenomenon.
3. The lanterns illuminate the path through the garden at night.

## **Euphoric**

**Definition:** Feelings of intense happiness and excitement.

**Synonyms:** Overjoyed, Exhilarated, Elated.

### **Examples:**

1. Scientists are euphoric at the potential success of genetic engineering on humans.
2. Winning the championship left the team in a euphoric state.
3. The euphoric crowd celebrated the new year with fireworks and music.

## **Conservation**

**Definition:** The prevention of wasteful use of a resource.

**Synonyms:** Preservation, Protection, Guarding.

### **Examples:**

1. Industrial development is not normally permitted in conservation areas.
2. Conservation efforts have increased to protect endangered species.
3. Water conservation techniques are essential in drought-prone areas.

## **Dismantle**

**Definition:** To take apart or break down.

**Synonyms:** Deconstruct, Disassemble, Separate.

### **Examples:**

1. The authority worried that dismantling the welfare state would increase poverty.
2. The old factory was dismantled to make way for a new shopping center.
3. After the exhibition, the crew began to dismantle the installations.

## **Poignant**

**Definition:** Evoking a keen sense of sadness or regret.

**Synonyms:** Moving, Heartbreaking, Touching.

### **Examples:**

1. The photograph awakens poignant memories of my painful days in the past.
2. The movie's poignant ending left many in the audience in tears.
3. His speech was poignant, reminding everyone of the sacrifices made.

### **Propaganda**

**Definition:** Information, especially of a biased or misleading nature, used to promote a political cause or point of view.

**Synonyms:** Misinformation, Hype, Promotion.

### **Examples:**

1. The company adopted an aggressive propaganda campaign against its rivals.
2. During the war, both sides used propaganda to boost morale and demonize the enemy.
3. Social media platforms are often accused of spreading propaganda.

### **Intensify**

**Definition:** To make more intense or strengthen.

**Synonyms:** Amplify, Enhance, Escalate.

### **Examples:**

1. The company proposed a new method to intensify the operation of wind energy.
2. The training program is designed to intensify the skills of the workforce.
3. Efforts to intensify the search were successful when the missing child was found.

### **Malicious**

**Definition:** Showing a desire to cause harm to someone.

**Synonyms:** Pernicious, Spiteful, Vindictive.

### **Examples:**

1. Recent incidents have demonstrated that malicious hackers are still active online.

2. The actor was the victim of a malicious rumor that damaged his reputation.
3. Malicious software can steal personal information from your computer.

## **Concession**

**Definition:** Something that is allowed or given up, often in order to reach an agreement.

**Synonyms:** Negotiation, Settlement, Compromise.

### **Examples:**

1. The contestant made an emotional concession speech when it was clear he had lost.
2. In negotiations, each side made concessions to reach a satisfactory agreement.
3. The government's concession to the protesters' demands calmed the unrest.

## **Confront**

**Definition:** To face or deal with a difficult situation or person.

**Synonyms:** Oppose, Challenge, Encounter.

### **Examples:**

1. Justice departments encourage victims of crime to confront their emotions.
2. The CEO had to confront tough questions about the company's future.
3. It's important to confront your fears rather than avoid them.

## **Introspective**

**Definition:** Involving examination of one's own thoughts and feelings.

**Synonyms:** Meditative, Thoughtful, Reflective.

### **Examples:**

1. The singer is famous for her introspective songs about failed relationships.
2. Spending time alone in nature can lead to an introspective state of mind.
3. The novel's protagonist is an introspective character, often questioning his actions and motives.



## Longing

**Definition:** A strong desire for something or someone.

**Synonyms:** Desire, Yearning, Hankering.

**Examples:**

1. I was overwhelmed with longing for those innocent days of my early childhood.
2. The longing to travel the world grows stronger with each passing day.
3. She felt a deep longing for home while living abroad.

## Retrieve

**Definition:** To find and bring back something.

**Synonyms:** Reclaim, Regain, Recover.

**Examples:**

1. The authority was trying to retrieve weapons left when the army abandoned the island.
2. The software helps users retrieve lost or deleted files.
3. He dove into the lake to retrieve the ball that had gone astray.

## Ambiguous

**Definition:** Having more than one possible meaning; not clear.

**Synonyms:** Confusing, Uncertain, Vague.

**Examples:**

1. This agreement is very ambiguous and open to various interpretations.
2. The movie's ending was intentionally left ambiguous to spark discussion.
3. Her ambiguous response left everyone wondering if she would actually come.

## Mechanism

**Definition:** The technical aspects of doing something.

**Synonyms:** Procedure, Technique, System.

**Examples:**

1. The modern watch mechanism is extremely intricate and very difficult to repair.
2. Scientists are studying the mechanism by which the virus spreads.
3. The university has a mechanism in place for handling student complaints.

**Conquer**

**Definition:** To defeat or overcome someone or something.

**Synonyms:** Overcome, Subjugate, Vanquish.

**Examples:**

1. This heroic man was one of the first climbers to conquer Mount Everest.
2. The team worked tirelessly to conquer the challenges before them.
3. She finally managed to conquer her fear of heights.

**Derogatory**

**Definition:** Showing a critical or disrespectful attitude.

**Synonyms:** Contemptuous, Abusive, Insulting.

**Examples:**

1. The disagreement contained a number of derogatory racial remarks and hate speech.
2. Using derogatory language in the workplace is strictly prohibited.
3. The article was criticized for its derogatory portrayal of immigrants.

**Specimen**

**Definition:** An example or instance used for analysis or study.

**Synonyms:** Sample, Example, Exhibit.

**Examples:**

1. The museum will pay large amounts of money for dinosaur fossil specimens.
2. Blood specimens were collected for testing.
3. The botanist collected plant specimens from the forest for research.

## **Combat**

**Definition:** To fight against or contend with.

**Synonyms:** Withstand, Cope with, Battle against.

### **Examples:**

1. The authorities are taking steps to combat racism among children in schools.
2. Vaccination is one of the most effective ways to combat infectious diseases.
3. The community banded together to combat the spread of misinformation online.

## **Authentic**

**Definition:** Real, genuine, or true.

**Synonyms:** Original, Genuine, Legitimate.

### **Examples:**

1. The visitor to the museum can enjoy a medieval banquet in an authentic setting.
2. Authentic leadership is about being true to oneself and one's values.
3. Collectors seek authentic artworks to add to their collections.

## **Harmony**

**Definition:** A pleasing combination or arrangement of different parts.

**Synonyms:** Coordination, Balance, Accord.

### **Examples:**

1. The study shows strong harmony between patient health and patient happiness.
2. The new park was designed to be in harmony with the surrounding landscape.
3. The team worked in harmony to complete the project on time.

## **Hypnotize**

**Definition:** To capture the whole attention of someone.

**Synonyms:** Mesmerize, Enchant, Captivate.

### **Examples:**

1. The therapist hypnotized him and asked him about his traumatic experiences in the war.
2. The magician's ability to hypnotize his audience was remarkable.
3. She was hypnotized by the beauty of the sunset.

### **Elegant**

**Definition:** Graceful and stylish in appearance or manner.

**Synonyms:** Sophisticated, Polished, Refined.

### **Examples:**

1. We have never experienced such an elegant beach before going to Hawaii.
2. The dinner party was an elegant affair, with exquisite table settings and gourmet food.
3. Her elegant solution to the problem impressed everyone.

### **Negotiation**

**Definition:** Discussion aimed at reaching an agreement.

**Synonyms:** Compromise, Settlement, Dialogue.

### **Examples:**

1. The agreement between the nations was reached after a series of negotiations.
2. Effective negotiation skills are essential in the business world.
3. The union entered into negotiations with the company to improve working conditions.

### **Evaluate**

**Definition:** To judge or determine the significance, worth, or quality of something.

**Synonyms:** Assess, Appraise, Measure.

### **Examples:**

1. It will take us a few months to fully evaluate your proficiency in English.
2. Before making a purchase, it's wise to evaluate the product reviews.

3. The committee will evaluate the proposals based on their feasibility and impact.

## **Fervent**

**Definition:** Having or displaying a passionate intensity.

**Synonyms:** Passionate, Vehement, Intense.

### **Examples:**

1. Most successful people are fervent supporters of self-determination.
2. Her fervent speech motivated many to join the cause.
3. The fans' fervent enthusiasm energized the team.

## **Obligation**

**Definition:** A moral or legal duty to do something.

**Synonyms:** Duty, Responsibility, Commitment.

### **Examples:**

1. We believe that all people have a moral obligation to defend human rights.
2. Fulfilling our obligations to our families is of utmost importance.
3. The company has an obligation to ensure the safety of its products.

## **Contribute**

**Definition:** To give (something, especially money or resources) towards a common purpose or fund.

**Synonyms:** Donate, Support, Participate.

### **Examples:**

1. Students are encouraged to contribute articles to the college magazine.
2. Everyone at the event was asked to contribute what they could to the charity.
3. By recycling, we contribute to the health of our planet.

## Esoteric

**Definition:** Intended for or likely to be understood by only a small number of people with specialized knowledge or interest.

**Synonyms:** Enigmatic, Cryptic, Obscure.

### Examples:

1. Its esoteric meaning is known only to a handful of scholars.
2. The professor's lecture on quantum physics was too esoteric for most students.
3. He has an interest in esoteric books that are difficult to find.

## Cliché

**Definition:** A phrase or opinion that is overused and betrays a lack of original thought.

**Synonyms:** Banality, Truism, Platitude.

### Examples:

1. Avoiding clichés in writing can make your work more engaging and original.
2. "Love at first sight" is a cliché often found in romantic novels.
3. The artist strives to go beyond clichés to express unique perspectives.

## Deal With

**Definition:** To take action to handle, address, or manage a situation or problem.

**Synonyms:** Manage, Address, Handle.

### Examples:

1. The sales assistants are trained to deal with customers in a friendly manner.
2. It's important to learn how to deal with stress effectively.
3. The government is developing strategies to deal with economic challenges.

## Glorious

**Definition:** Having, worthy of, or bringing fame or admiration; splendid.

**Synonyms:** Majestic, Magnificent, Splendid.

### **Examples:**

1. The newspaper article described the battle as a glorious victory for the nation.
2. We had a glorious day at the beach, with perfect weather and great company.
3. The ancient ruins looked glorious under the setting sun.

### **Bleak**

**Definition:** Lacking in warmth, light, or hope; depressingly cold and dreary.

**Synonyms:** Gloomy, Desolate, Grim.

### **Examples:**

1. Our future will be bleak unless we protect our environment and natural resources.
2. The economic outlook for the coming year is rather bleak.
3. After the loss, the locker room was in a bleak mood.

### **Abolish**

**Definition:** To formally put an end to (a system, practice, or institution).

**Synonyms:** Annul, Eradicate, Eliminate.

### **Examples:**

1. The parliament has implemented a new law to abolish the death penalty for murder.
2. Many campaigns are working to abolish outdated and unfair laws.
3. The movement to abolish slavery was a long and difficult struggle.

### **Exuberant**

**Definition:** Filled with or characterized by lively energy and excitement.

**Synonyms:** Energetic, Joyful, Vibrant.

### **Examples:**

1. Her poems, novels, and comedies are full of wit and exuberant vitality.
2. The garden was in an exuberant bloom, with colors and scents in every corner.
3. His exuberant greeting made everyone in the room smile.

## **Persuasion**

**Definition:** The act of causing people to do or believe something through reasoning or argument. **Synonyms:** Inducement, Motivation, Enticement.

### **Examples:**

1. In the modern era, persuasion has become the most visible form of advertising.
2. The art of persuasion is critical in politics.
3. Effective leaders use persuasion, not coercion, to inspire their teams.

## **Manifest**

**Definition:** To display or show (a quality or feeling) by one's acts or appearance; to demonstrate.

**Synonyms:** Demonstrate, Exhibit, Reveal.

### **Examples:**

1. The mine workers chose to manifest their dissatisfaction in a series of strikes.
2. Joy was clearly manifest on her face.
3. The recent protests manifest a growing dissatisfaction with the government.

## **Sardonic**

**Definition:** Grimly mocking or cynical.

**Synonyms:** Sarcastic, Ironical, Mocking.

### **Examples:**

1. People usually make sardonic remarks or cynical observations about their past failures.
2. His sardonic humor often went unnoticed.
3. She gave a sardonic laugh when asked about her job prospects.

## **Redundancy**

**Definition:** The state of being not or no longer needed or useful; superfluity.

**Synonyms:** Oversupply, Surplus, Excess.

### **Examples:**



1. The enterprise is offering large payoffs to anyone accepting voluntary redundancy.
2. Many workers faced redundancy when the factory closed.
3. The use of robots in manufacturing has led to redundancy for some employees.

## **Commence**

**Definition:** To begin or start.

**Synonyms:** Inaugurate, Begin, Initiate.

**Examples:**

1. The academic year commences at the beginning of October each year.
2. Construction of the new bridge will commence next week.
3. The ceremony will commence with the national anthem.

## **Insipid**

**Definition:** Lacking flavor; weak or tasteless.

**Synonyms:** Bland, Uninteresting, Dull.

**Examples:**

1. Please do not be an insipid speaker who makes the audience fall asleep.
2. The soup was insipid and lacked seasoning.
3. Many movies today are insipid and predictable.

## **Coincidence**

**Definition:** A remarkable concurrence of events or circumstances without apparent causal connection.

**Synonyms:** Chance, Serendipity, Happenstance.

**Examples:**

1. By a strange coincidence, they happen to be traveling on the same train.
2. It was a coincidence that we ran into each other in a foreign country.
3. Their meeting was purely a coincidence, not planned at all.

## Persuade

**Definition:** To induce someone to do something through reasoning or argument.

**Synonyms:** Convince, Influence, Coerce.

### Examples:

1. The lawyer tried to persuade his client to accept the generous settlement offer.
2. It took hours to persuade the child to go to bed.
3. He managed to persuade his friends to go hiking despite the cold weather.

## Cliché

**Definition:** A phrase or opinion that is overused and betrays a lack of original thought. **Synonyms:** Platitude, Truism, Banality.

### Examples:

1. My favorite saying of all time is a bit of a cliché: "What goes around comes around."
2. The movie was filled with clichés and predictable plot twists.
3. He wanted to avoid saying something cliché at his retirement speech.

## Constraint

**Definition:** A limitation or restriction. **Synonyms:** Restriction, Limitation, Impediment.

### Examples:

1. Water shortages in the area will be the main constraint on the project's development.
2. Budget constraints have forced the company to rethink its expansion plans.
3. The constraints of politeness wouldn't allow her to say what she really thought about his proposal.

## Leverage

**Definition:** Power used to achieve a desired result.

**Synonyms:** Influence, Utilize, Advantage.

### Examples:

1. Supermarket chains have greater leverage than single-outlet enterprises.
2. Negotiators used their leverage to obtain favorable terms.
3. Innovative startups can leverage technology to disrupt traditional markets.

## **Perceptible**

**Definition:** Capable of being noticed or recognized.

**Synonyms:** Discernible, Apparent, Detectable.

### **Examples:**

1. The past few years have seen a perceptible improvement in working standards.
2. A perceptible change in the audience's mood was noted after the announcement.
3. The improvement in air quality was barely perceptible but significant.

## **Solitude**

**Definition:** The state or situation of being alone.

**Synonyms:** Isolation, Seclusion, Loneliness.

### **Examples:**

1. I enjoyed a few moments of peace in the solitude of the mountain.
2. Writers often seek solitude to focus on their work.
3. Solitude can be both a blessing and a curse for those living in remote areas.

## **Jeopardize**

**Definition:** To put something or someone in danger.

**Synonyms:** Endanger, Risk, Compromise.

### **Examples:**

1. She knew that by failing her exam, she could jeopardize her whole career.
2. Leaking confidential information could jeopardize the entire operation.
3. Driving in such bad weather conditions would jeopardize our safety.

## **Miraculous**

**Definition:** Very wonderful or amazing like a miracle.

**Synonyms:** Marvelous, Extraordinary, Supernatural.

**Examples:**

1. It was a completely miraculous victory over a much stronger enemy.
2. The miraculous recovery of the sick child surprised everyone.
3. Their escape from the disaster was nothing short of miraculous.

## **Triumph**

**Definition:** A great success, achievement, or victory.

**Synonyms:** Victory, Success, Achievement.

**Examples:**

1. Eventually, they were able to achieve an outstanding triumph against their rivals.
2. The publication of her first novel was a personal triumph.
3. The team's triumph in the championship was celebrated throughout the city.

## **Challenge**

**Definition:** To invite someone to take part in a competition or to confront a problem.

**Synonyms:** Contest, Dispute, Confrontation.

**Examples:**

1. Finding a solution to climate change is one of the greatest challenges of our time.
2. The athlete welcomed the challenge of competing against the top runners.
3. Overcoming the technical issues was a significant challenge for the team.

## **Colloquial**

**Definition:** Associated with or characteristic of informal conversation.

**Synonyms:** Informal, Conversational, Slang.

**Examples:**

1. It's challenging to understand the colloquial idioms of a foreign language.
2. The writer is known for his use of colloquial language to bring characters to life.
3. Teachers warned against using colloquial expressions in academic essays.

## **Deception**

**Definition:** The act of deceiving or misleading someone.

**Synonyms:** Trickery, Fraud, Dishonesty.

### **Examples:**

1. Detectives followed the criminal for months, hoping to catch him in some deception.
2. The entire scheme was based on deception and lies.
3. She regretted her involvement in the deception of her family.

## **Urge**

**Definition:** To strongly recommend or encourage someone to do something.

**Synonyms:** Encourage, Recommend, Advocate.

### **Examples:**

1. Investigators urged that safety procedures on-site should be improved.
2. He felt an urge to tell the truth despite the consequences.
3. Environmental groups urge the public to reduce plastic usage.

## **Repulsive**

**Definition:** Extremely unpleasant or unacceptable.

**Synonyms:** Disgusting, Offensive, Revolting.

### **Examples:**

1. The repulsive smell of the dead animals made the entire atmosphere unpleasant.
2. Many found the idea of eating insects quite repulsive.
3. The crime scene was described as repulsive by the first responders.

## Endurance

**Definition:** The ability to withstand hardship or adversity, especially the ability to sustain a prolonged stressful effort or activity.

**Synonyms:** Resilience, Stamina, Persistence.

### Examples:

1. To win a marathon, you need to increase your fitness and endurance.
2. Her endurance through difficult times was admirable.
3. The endurance of these materials under harsh conditions makes them ideal for outdoor use.

## Manipulate

**Definition:** To control or influence something or someone cleverly, unfairly, or unscrupulously.

**Synonyms:** Exploit, Influence, Control.

### Examples:

1. He felt that he had been manipulated by the people he trusted most.
2. The documentary revealed how media can manipulate public opinion.
3. Marketers often manipulate consumer desires to boost sales.

## Tranquil

**Definition:** Quiet and free from disturbance.

**Synonyms:** Peaceful, Calm, Serene.

### Examples:

1. The relationship between the two countries had become tranquil after a very upsetting period.
2. She found a tranquil spot in the garden to read her book.
3. The tranquil sound of the stream helped him to relax.

## Vanity

**Definition:** Excessive pride in one's appearance, qualities, abilities, achievements, etc.; character or quality of being vain; conceit.

**Synonyms:** Narcissism, Conceit, Self-admiration.

### Examples:

1. No animal should suffer or die for human arrogance, greed, and vanity.
2. His vanity was bruised when he didn't receive the recognition he expected.
3. The movie explores the theme of vanity and its impact on personal relationships.

## Invade

**Definition:** To enter forcefully as an enemy; go into with hostile intent.

**Synonyms:** Occupy, Encroach, Infiltrate.

### Examples:

1. Most famous people often find their privacy is invaded by the press.
2. The insects began to invade the kitchen, seeking warmth.
3. The army was prepared to invade at dawn.

## Abnormal

**Definition:** Deviating from what is normal or usual, typically in a way that is undesirable or worrying.

**Synonyms:** Unusual, Atypical, Irregular.

### Examples:

1. Astronauts have identified some abnormal phenomena in outer space.
2. The doctor noted the patient's abnormal heartbeat and recommended further tests.
3. The abnormal weather patterns have raised concerns among scientists.

## Adaptation

**Definition:** Adjustment to environmental conditions.

**Synonyms:** Adjustment, Modification, Acclimatization.

**Examples:**

1. The documentary described the adaptation of desert species to hot conditions.
2. Human adaptation to different climates has been studied extensively.
3. The adaptation of traditional methods to modern technology can enhance productivity.

**Hinder**

**Definition:** To stop someone or something from making progress.

**Synonyms:** Hamper, Impede, Obstruct.

**Examples:**

1. It's not clear whether the education reform will help or hinder our efforts.
2. Bad weather can hinder the progress of construction projects.
3. Lack of resources hinders the ability of nonprofits to achieve their goals.

**Excruciating**

**Definition:** Causing great pain or anguish.

**Synonyms:** Agonizing, Torturous, Severe.

**Examples:**

1. Witnesses described the brutal racial attack in excruciating detail.
2. She suffered excruciating pain after the accident.
3. The wait for news was excruciating for the families involved.

**Intervention**

**Definition:** The act of becoming involved in an issue to affect its outcome.

**Synonyms:** Mediation, Interference, Involvement.

**Examples:**

1. People in general do not support military intervention in the civil war.
2. Early intervention can significantly improve the prognosis for many conditions.
3. The teacher's intervention stopped the fight between the students.



## **Reinforce**

**Definition:** To strengthen or support.

**Synonyms:** Bolster, Fortify, Enhance.

### **Examples:**

1. It is important to acknowledge our successes and reinforce our positive feelings.
2. The training program is designed to reinforce key concepts.
3. Additional evidence served to reinforce their argument.

## **Ludicrous**

**Definition:** So foolish, unreasonable, or out of place as to be amusing.

**Synonyms:** Ridiculous, Absurd, Preposterous.

### **Examples:**

1. The ludicrous movie is about a fox that becomes the president of a country.
2. The idea of a car that runs on water may seem ludicrous now.
3. His excuse for being late was so ludicrous that we couldn't help but laugh.

## **Reasoning**

**Definition:** The action of thinking about something in a logical, sensible way.

**Synonyms:** Logic, Rationalization, Analysis.

### **Examples:**

1. Their reasoning is based on the premise that all people are equally good and evil.
2. The scientist explained her reasoning behind the experiment.
3. Critical thinking skills are essential for good reasoning.

## **Unearth**

**Definition:** To find something buried by digging or searching.

**Synonyms:** Discover, Exhume, Reveal.

### **Examples:**

1. The archaeologists unearthed several fossils from the bottom of the riverbed.
2. New evidence has been unearthed that could prove his innocence.
3. Efforts to unearth the truth have been ongoing for decades.

## **Delicate**

**Definition:** Easily damaged or requiring careful handling.

**Synonyms:** Fragile, Fine, Sensitive.

### **Examples:**

1. The rapid growth of urbanization has harmed our delicate ecological balance.
2. Delicate negotiations are underway to resolve the conflict.
3. The delicate fabric of the dress requires special care when washing.

## **Bankruptcy**

**Definition:** The state of being unable to repay outstanding debts.

**Synonyms:** Insolvency, Liquidation, Financial collapse.

### **Examples:**

1. Nowadays, bankruptcy is a common phenomenon in an economic recession.
2. The company was forced into bankruptcy after failing to secure new investment.
3. Declaring bankruptcy can provide a fresh start for individuals overwhelmed by debt.

## **Revitalize**

**Definition:** To imbue something with new life and vitality.

**Synonyms:** Rejuvenate, Renew, Refresh.

### **Examples:**

1. The mayor hopes to revitalize the neighborhood by providing better housing.
2. Efforts to revitalize the downtown area have attracted new businesses.
3. The revitalization project aims to turn the old factory into a cultural center.

## **Dexterous**

**Definition:** Showing or having skill, especially with the hands.

**Synonyms:** Agile, Skillful, Adept.

### **Examples:**

1. It is true that as people grow older, they generally become less dexterous.
2. The craftsman's dexterous work amazed everyone who saw it.
3. Surgeons need to be highly dexterous to perform complex operations.

## **Compensation**

**Definition:** Something, typically money, awarded to someone in recognition of loss, suffering, or injury.

**Synonyms:** Reparation, Settlement, Reimbursement.

### **Examples:**

1. The family received compensation from the government for the damage to their property.
2. Workers injured on the job are entitled to compensation.
3. The insurance company offered fair compensation for the loss of the car in the accident.

## **Generalize**

**Definition:** To make general statements about something, often by simplifying or ignoring exceptions.

**Synonyms:** Oversimplify, Abstract, Summarize.

### **Examples:**

1. We cannot generalize about the effects of the new drug from one or two cases.
2. It's unfair to generalize that all politicians are corrupt.
3. While it's easy to generalize about trends, individual cases may vary significantly.

## **Petrified**

**Definition:** So frightened that one is unable to move or think.

**Synonyms:** Terrified, Frozen, Paralyzed.

### **Examples:**

1. The girl was absolutely petrified at the thought of jumping off the bridge.
2. He stood petrified as the bear approached him.
3. Petrified with fear, she could not scream or run away.

## **Irony**

**Definition:** The expression of one's meaning by using language that normally signifies the opposite, typically for humorous or emphatic effect.

**Synonyms:** Sarcasm, Cynicism, Mockery.

### **Examples:**

1. The irony is that his mistake will actually improve the team's current situation.
2. She appreciated the irony of the situation when she ran into her dietitian at the bakery.
3. There was a touch of irony in his voice as he spoke about his 'successful' investments.

## **Emphasize**

**Definition:** To give special importance or prominence to something in speaking or writing.

**Synonyms:** Highlight, Stress, Accentuate.

### **Examples:**

1. A nurturing environment where people emphasize growth and development.
2. The speaker emphasized the need for immediate action.
3. The report emphasizes the importance of sustainable practices in agriculture.

## **Devastating**

**Definition:** Highly destructive or damaging.

**Synonyms:** Catastrophic, Destructive, Ruinous.

**Examples:**

1. It will be a devastating blow to the local workers if the factory closes.
2. The hurricane had a devastating impact on the coastal community.
3. News of the accident was devastating to her family and friends.

## **Indifference**

**Definition:** Lack of interest, concern, or sympathy.

**Synonyms:** Apathy, Disinterest, Detachment.

**Examples:**

1. Most native speakers of a language show indifference towards grammatical errors.
2. The indifference shown by the authorities towards the homeless problem is alarming.
3. Her indifference to the movie made her companion enjoy it less.

## **Consent**

**Definition:** Permission for something to happen or agreement to do something.

**Synonyms:** Approval, Agreement, Authorization.

**Examples:**

1. Patients must be informed of the risks of the operation and give their full consent.
2. The project cannot proceed without the consent of the landowners.
3. She gave her consent for her image to be used in the advertisement.

## **Dubious**

**Definition:** Uncertain feelings or doubt about something.

**Synonyms:** Wavering, Tentative, Equivocal.

**Examples:**

1. The government regulatory body was accused of dubious accounting practices.

2. His motives for donating were considered dubious by many.
3. The evidence presented in court was of dubious validity.

## **Discrimination**

**Definition:** Unjust treatment of different categories of people.

**Synonyms:** Inequity, Injustice, Bias.

### **Examples:**

1. The new legislation has contributed to preventing racial discrimination and inequality.
2. Discrimination in the workplace can take many forms, from gender bias to ageism.
3. Campaigns against discrimination seek to promote equality for all.

## **Materialize**

**Definition:** To come into perceptible existence; to become real.

**Synonyms:** Manifest, Realize, Appear.

### **Examples:**

1. If you desire to make your dreams materialize, you must take actionable steps.
2. The plan to renovate the park failed to materialize due to lack of funding.
3. Despite the rumors, the proposed merger did not materialize.

## **Coherent**

**Definition:** Logical and well-organized; easy to understand.

**Synonyms:** Understandable, Logical, Clear.

### **Examples:**

1. Many students appeared hardly capable of conducting coherent writing.
2. The speaker presented a coherent argument in favor of the new policy.
3. For effective communication, it's essential to be coherent and concise.

## Evolution

**Definition:** Process of development through gradual changes.

**Synonyms:** Progression, Emergence, Advancement.

### Examples:

1. Fossil records indicate that Africa was the cradle of early human evolution.
2. The evolution of digital technology has transformed the way we live and work.
3. Understanding the evolution of the universe remains a significant challenge for scientists.

## Optimize

**Definition:** To make the best or most effective use of something.

**Synonyms:** Enhance, Improve, Maximize.

### Examples:

1. If you optimize the production process, you could significantly speed up the assembly line.
2. Optimizing website performance is crucial for improving user experience.
3. Companies constantly seek to optimize their operations to reduce costs and increase profits.

## Heartfelt

**Definition:** Very strongly felt; sincere and deep.

**Synonyms:** Sincere, Genuine, Deep.

### Examples:

1. Please accept my heartfelt thanks for your sincerity and generosity.
2. His heartfelt apology was accepted by everyone involved.
3. The community showed heartfelt support for the victims' families.

## Hyperbole

**Definition:** Exaggerated statements or claims not meant to be taken literally.

**Synonyms:** Exaggeration, Overstatement, Embellishment.

### **Examples:**

1. Describing the event as "the best day ever" is a bit of hyperbole.
2. The advertisement used hyperbole to promote the product's effectiveness.
3. She's known for her use of hyperbole to make a point.

### **Empower**

**Definition:** To give someone the authority or power to do something.

**Synonyms:** Authorize, Enable, Equip.

### **Examples:**

1. Teachers help empower kids to solve problems in their own ways.
2. The program aims to empower young women through education.
3. Technology can empower individuals to achieve their goals more efficiently.

### **Egotistical**

**Definition:** Excessively conceited or absorbed in oneself.

**Synonyms:** Self-centered, Narcissistic, Vain.

### **Examples:**

1. My brother is very egotistical and thinks he is by far the best baseball player.
2. An egotistical attitude can hinder personal and professional relationships.
3. The celebrity's egotistical demands made the interview difficult.

### **Nostalgia**

**Definition:** A sentimental longing or wistful affection for the past.

**Synonyms:** Reminiscence, Longing, Yearning.

### **Examples:**

1. Looking back at childhood photographs always brings back a sense of nostalgia.
2. The music evoked a deep nostalgia for the summers of his youth.
3. There's a certain nostalgia associated with the smell of freshly baked bread.



## Replenish

**Definition:** To fill up again; to restore to a former level or condition.

**Synonyms:** Refill, Restock, Rejuvenate.

### Examples:

1. All animals need sleep to replenish their energies for the next day.
2. After the marathon, she needed to replenish her body with water and nutrients.
3. The supplies were replenished in preparation for the storm.

## Perplexed

**Definition:** Completely baffled; very puzzled.

**Synonyms:** Confused, Bewildered, Mystified.

### Examples:

1. The sudden ups and downs of the share market have left analysts perplexed.
2. She gave him a perplexed look when he suddenly changed the subject.
3. The complexity of the puzzle left everyone feeling somewhat perplexed.

## Hospitality

**Definition:** Friendly and welcoming behavior towards guests.

**Synonyms:** Warmth, Generosity, Friendliness.

### Examples:

1. In modern societies, we have been experiencing a decline in courtesy and hospitality.
2. The hotel is renowned for its excellent hospitality and service.
3. Their hospitality made us feel at home even though we were thousands of miles away from our country.

## Ambush

**Definition:** To attack from a concealed position; a surprise attack.

**Synonyms:** Surprise attack, Trap, Waylay.

### **Examples:**

1. Fear of ambush prevents the police from going to high-risk mountainous areas.
2. The soldiers were trained to be prepared for an ambush at any time.
3. In wildlife documentaries, predators often ambush their prey with incredible stealth.

### **Outstanding**

**Definition:** Exceptionally good; standing out from the rest.

**Synonyms:** Excellent, Exceptional, Superb.

### **Examples:**

1. His outstanding performances set a new benchmark for athletes around the world.
2. The student's outstanding achievements were recognized at the annual awards ceremony.
3. The chef's outstanding skill in the kitchen has won him numerous accolades.

### **Inspection**

**Definition:** The act of examining something carefully.

**Synonyms:** Examination, Scrutiny, Review.

### **Examples:**

1. The goods looked fine, but on closer inspection, a number of items were found to be faulty.
2. Regular inspection of the equipment is essential to ensure safety.
3. The restaurant is ready for the health inspection scheduled for next week.

### **Accelerate**

**Definition:** To increase speed; to cause to happen faster or earlier.

**Synonyms:** Hasten, Speed up, Expedite.

### **Examples:**

1. The new system is designed to accelerate the process and give people better information.
2. Efforts to accelerate the project's completion involved adding more team members.
3. The advent of digital technology has significantly accelerated the pace of change in the industry.

## **Luxurious**

**Definition:** Extremely comfortable or elegant, often in an extravagant manner.

**Synonyms:** Sumptuous, Grand, Opulent.

### **Examples:**

1. Our honeymoon was three days in Las Vegas at a luxurious hotel called La Mirage.
2. The guests were treated to a luxurious banquet that spared no expense.
3. She draped herself in luxurious fabrics that emphasized her elegance.

## **Courtesy**

**Definition:** Polite behavior that shows respect for others.

**Synonyms:** Politeness, Respectfulness, Manners.

### **Examples:**

1. As a courtesy, we will send you a letter if there is any change to these arrangements.
2. Extending the courtesy of listening when others speak is a sign of respect.
3. The hotel staff's courtesy made our stay exceptionally pleasant.

## **Govern**

**Definition:** To rule over or manage with authority.

**Synonyms:** Control, Administer, Regulate.

### **Examples:**

1. The best of all governments is that which teaches us to govern ourselves.
2. A new council was elected to govern the city efficiently.
3. The laws that govern international waters are complex and varied.

## **Authoritarian**

**Definition:** Exerting control over the freedom, will, or thought of others; demanding absolute obedience.

**Synonyms:** Tyrannical, Dictatorial, Domineering.

### **Examples:**

1. In many nations, an increasingly authoritarian bureaucracy was gaining strength.
2. The authoritarian regime did not tolerate any dissent.
3. Parents with an authoritarian style may demand obedience without question.

## **Obsession**

**Definition:** An idea or thought that continually preoccupies or intrudes on a person's mind.

**Synonyms:** Fixation, Compulsion, Preoccupation.

### **Examples:**

1. The obsession with home ownership is one of the causes of the housing market crisis.
2. His obsession with collecting rare books filled every room of his house.
3. The media's obsession with celebrity culture has significant effects on public perception.

## **Overwhelm**

**Definition:** To affect someone's emotions in a powerful way.

**Synonyms:** Overpower, Swamped, Engulf.

### **Examples:**

1. Napoleon's army was robust enough to overwhelm nearly any potential enemy.
2. The support from the community overwhelmed the family during their time of need.
3. She felt overwhelmed by the amount of work she had to do.

## **Dramatic**

**Definition:** Causing great interest or excitement; striking.

**Synonyms:** Striking, Thrilling, Spectacular.

**Examples:**

1. Environmentalists are alarmed by the dramatic increase in plastic pollution.
2. The dramatic finale of the play received a standing ovation.
3. The discovery of water on Mars was a dramatic moment in space exploration.

## **Legend**

**Definition:** A set of popular stories from ancient times, often with historical roots.

**Synonyms:** Mythology, Tradition, Folklore.

**Examples:**

1. Legend has it that the city was founded by two twins raised by a wolf.
2. The legend of King Arthur has been retold through generations.
3. Local legends often contain kernels of historical truth.

## **Penetrate**

**Definition:** To move into or through something.

**Synonyms:** Permeate, Infiltrate, Pierce.

**Examples:**

1. They are hoping to penetrate the European market with their latest product.
2. The company's innovative strategies allowed them to penetrate highly competitive markets.
3. Sunlight managed to penetrate the thick forest canopy.

## **Destitute**

**Definition:** Lacking the basic necessities of life.

**Synonyms:** Impoverished, Needy, Poor.

**Examples:**

1. Taxpayers must pay health insurance premiums for the elderly and destitute.
2. The natural disaster left thousands destitute and without homes.
3. Charitable organizations strive to provide aid to the most destitute populations.

## **Optimism**

**Definition:** The hopefulness and confidence about the future or the success of something.

**Synonyms:** Hope, Positivity, Cheerfulness.

### **Examples:**

1. International support has given rise to new optimism about the refugee crisis.
2. Despite the setbacks, she maintained her optimism that things would improve.
3. The optimism in his speech inspired the crowd.

## **Acknowledge**

**Definition:** To accept or admit the existence or truth of something.

**Synonyms:** Recognize, Confess, Accept.

### **Examples:**

1. Gradually, he began to acknowledge his feelings of envy toward his boss.
2. The company must acknowledge the importance of environmental sustainability.
3. It's important to acknowledge our mistakes and learn from them.

## **Mind-blowing**

**Definition:** Extremely impressive, exciting, or shocking.

**Synonyms:** Astonishing, Amazing, Staggering.

### **Examples:**

1. The astronauts had mind-blowing views of planet Earth from the spaceship.
2. Discovering the hidden city was a mind-blowing experience for the explorers.
3. The finale of the show was absolutely mind-blowing.

## **Plethora**

**Definition:** A large or excessive amount of something.

**Synonyms:** Surplus, Excess, Abundance.

### **Examples:**

1. The plethora of rules and regulations of the company is both contradictory and confusing.
2. She offered a plethora of excuses for her tardiness.
3. The documentary featured a plethora of archival footage.

## **Convey**

**Definition:** To communicate or express something, with or without using words.

**Synonyms:** Transmit, Impart, Communicate.

### **Examples:**

1. Words alone cannot convey the untold misery endured by people in these refugee camps.
2. The artist uses color to convey emotion in his paintings.
3. It's difficult to convey the scale of the disaster without seeing it firsthand.

## **Explicit**

**Definition:** Stated clearly and in detail, leaving no room for confusion or doubt.

**Synonyms:** Clear, Specific, Unambiguous.

### **Examples:**

1. The government has been quite explicit about education reformation.
2. She was explicit in her instructions to avoid any misunderstanding.
3. The contract contains explicit terms regarding the use of the software.

## **Procedure**

**Definition:** An established or official way of doing something.

**Synonyms:** Process, Method, Protocol.

### **Examples:**

1. This new procedure will provide adequate safeguards against corruption.
2. The medical procedure requires careful preparation and precision.
3. Following the correct procedure is crucial for the success of the experiment.

## **Undertake**

**Definition:** To promise or commit to doing something.

**Synonyms:** Initiate, Execute, Perform.

### **Examples:**

1. Students are required to undertake simple experiments upon college enrollment.
2. He undertook the responsibility of managing the project to completion.
3. To undertake a journey around the world requires careful planning and commitment.

## **Gorgeous**

**Definition:** Strikingly beautiful or magnificent.

**Synonyms:** Attractive, Stunning, Lovely.

### **Examples:**

1. There is no denying the fact that this particular landscape looks absolutely gorgeous.
2. The bride looked gorgeous in her wedding dress.
3. The sunset over the mountains was a truly gorgeous sight.

## **Possession**

**Definition:** The condition of having or owning something.

**Synonyms:** Ownership, Asset, Property.

### **Examples:**

1. Happiness lies not in the mere possession of money; it lies in the joy of achievement.
2. The ancient manuscript came into our possession last year.
3. Legal possession of the property will be transferred to the new owner next month.



## **Collapse**

**Definition:** To fall down or in; give way.

**Synonyms:** Fall apart, Crumble, Breakdown.

**Examples:**

1. A poor economy can cause the collapse of thousands of small businesses.
2. The bridge threatened to collapse under the weight of the heavy trucks.
3. After running the marathon, she collapsed from exhaustion.

## **Frivolous**

**Definition:** Not having any serious purpose or value.

**Synonyms:** Trivial, Insignificant, Petty.

**Examples:**

1. My mother occasionally spends her monthly pension on frivolous purchases.
2. The lawsuit was dismissed as frivolous by the judge.
3. Spending hours watching frivolous TV shows is a waste of time.

## **Recognition**

**Definition:** The identification of someone or something as having been previously seen, known, etc.

**Synonyms:** Identification, Acknowledgment, Acceptance.

**Examples:**

1. The scientists deserve recognition for their innovative approach to the virus.
2. He gained recognition in his field after decades of hard work.
3. Her painting won recognition at the international art competition.

## **Assemble**

**Definition:** To bring together or gather into one place, group, or organization.

**Synonyms:** Gather, Congregate, Accumulate.

**Examples:**

1. Within hours of the tragedy happening, an emergency rescue team had been assembled.
2. The community will assemble at the town hall for the annual meeting.
3. She assembled all the documents needed for the application.

## **Appalling**

**Definition:** Causing shock or dismay; horrific.

**Synonyms:** Shocking, Horrendous, Awful.

**Examples:**

1. We witnessed some appalling acts of barbarism in the conflict.
2. The condition of the refugee camp was absolutely appalling.
3. The amount of waste produced by the city each year is appalling.

## **Intrusion**

**Definition:** The act of entering without permission or welcome.

**Synonyms:** Invasion, Trespass, Encroachment.

**Examples:**

1. Building a new airport nearby would be a noisy intrusion on their quiet lives.
2. The paparazzi are constantly criticized for their intrusion into celebrities' private lives.
3. Any intrusion into the protected wildlife reserve is strictly prohibited.

## **Disguise**

**Definition:** To change the appearance, sound, or taste of something to conceal its true form.

**Synonyms:** Conceal, Camouflage, Mask.

**Examples:**

1. Opportunity often comes disguised in the form of misfortune or temporary downfall.
2. The spy had to disguise himself to infiltrate the enemy base.
3. She disguised her voice over the phone to avoid recognition.

## **Thrilled**

**Definition:** Feeling intense pleasurable excitement.

**Synonyms:** Excited, Delighted, Exhilarated.

**Examples:**

1. The newly released movie has thrilled audiences throughout the country.
2. She was thrilled to receive an invitation to the exclusive event.
3. Fans were thrilled by the unexpected victory of their team.

## **Plagiarism**

**Definition:** The act of illegally reproducing copyrighted material.

**Synonyms:** Copying, Infringement, Piracy.

**Examples:**

1. The administration has already adopted effective measures against plagiarism.
2. Students caught committing plagiarism may face severe academic penalties.
3. Educating creators about copyright laws is crucial to combating plagiarism.

## **Venture**

**Definition:** To take a risk by engaging in an activity.

**Synonyms:** Dare, Risk, Undertake.

**Examples:**

1. Both public and private sectors are encouraged to venture into the project.
2. She decided to venture into the world of entrepreneurship.
3. It was a bold move to venture into unknown territory.

## **Eloquent**

**Definition:** Fluent or persuasive in speaking or writing.

**Synonyms:** Articulate, Expressive, Persuasive.

**Examples:**

1. The interventions were made by the politically more skilled and eloquent participants.
2. His eloquent speech moved the audience to action.
3. She is known for her eloquent writing style that captivates readers.

## **Abuse**

**Definition:** To treat someone cruelly or violently.

**Synonyms:** Mistreat, Harm, Exploit.

**Examples:**

1. Long-term abuse can lead to both psychological and emotional problems.
2. The system was designed to prevent the abuse of power.
3. Survivors of abuse often require extensive support and therapy.

## **Eradicate**

**Definition:** To get rid of something bad completely.

**Synonyms:** Eliminate, Exterminate, Wipe out.

**Examples:**

1. They are already battling to eradicate illnesses such as malaria and polio.
2. Efforts are underway to eradicate poverty in the region.
3. Eradicating invasive species requires coordinated action.

## **Enchanting**

**Definition:** Having the ability to attract and hold attention; charming.

**Synonyms:** Charming, Captivating, Entrancing.

**Examples:**

1. It is an enchanting cathedral that is filled with ancient architecture and art.
2. The enchanting landscape of the valley left visitors in awe.
3. Her voice was so enchanting that everyone stopped to listen.

## Speculation

**Definition:** Forming ideas or theories about something without firm evidence.

**Synonyms:** Guessing, Theorizing, Hypothesizing.

### Examples:

1. The news reports were published based on speculation and contained few proven facts.
2. There's been much speculation about the reasons for his sudden resignation.
3. Speculation in the stock market can be risky.

## Regulate

**Definition:** To control or maintain the rate or speed of a machine or process so that it operates properly.

**Synonyms:** Control, Adjust, Manage.

### Examples:

1. The government regulates how much lead may be found in our fish supply.
2. Hormones regulate many processes in the body.
3. It's important to regulate your sleep schedule for better health.

## Grotesque

**Definition:** Odd or unnatural in shape, appearance, or character; fantastically ugly or absurd.

**Synonyms:** Bizarre, Disturbing, Freakish.

### Examples:

1. It is perhaps the most grotesque and repulsive art ever exhibited in the museum.
2. The grotesque caricatures sparked controversy.
3. He had a fascination with the grotesque in literature and art.

## Resentment

**Definition:** A feeling of anger or displeasure about someone or something unfair.

**Synonyms:** Bitterness, Grudge, Discontent.

### **Examples:**

1. The problems of inflation and unemployment still cause a lot of resentment among the population.
2. She harbored deep resentment towards her coworker for taking credit for her work.
3. Years of neglect led to a growing resentment in the community.

### **Advocate**

**Definition:** To publicly support or recommend a particular cause or policy.

**Synonyms:** Champion, Support, Promote.

### **Examples:**

1. The Food Standards Agency advocated a ban on advertising junk food to children.
2. Environmental groups advocate for stronger regulations to protect natural habitats.
3. He's a passionate advocate for educational reform.

### **Gloomy**

**Definition:** Having or showing a lack of hope.

**Synonyms:** Bleak, Despondent, Pessimistic.

### **Examples:**

1. The weather forecast for the coming week is rather gloomy and pessimistic.
2. His gloomy outlook on life made it difficult for him to enjoy simple pleasures.

### **Discretion**

**Definition:** The right or ability to decide something.

**Synonyms:** Choice, Judiciousness, Autonomy.

### **Examples:**

1. The university councils have absolute discretion over which pupils they admit.
2. Managers should use their discretion when approving leave requests.
3. At your discretion, you may choose to waive the fee for loyal customers.

## **Proclaim**

**Definition:** To announce something publicly or officially.

**Synonyms:** Declare, Broadcast, Publicize.

### **Examples:**

1. The magazine proclaimed him to be the best baseball player of the year.
2. The government proclaimed a state of emergency following the natural disaster.
3. The king will proclaim the new law at the opening of the parliament.

## **Pensive**

**Definition:** Quietly sad or thoughtful.

**Synonyms:** Reflective, Melancholic, Meditative.

### **Examples:**

1. After the accident, she became pensive, hardly speaking to anyone.
2. The pensive look on his face suggested he was in deep thought about the decision.
3. The artist captured the model's pensive expression in his painting.

## **Allowance**

**Definition:** Money allotted for a particular purpose.

**Synonyms:** Stipend, Subsidy, Allocation.

### **Examples:**

1. Employees who transfer to a different office will receive a transport allowance.
2. Parents often give their children a weekly allowance for personal expenses.
3. The travel allowance covers all costs related to business trips.

## **Fluctuate**

**Definition:** To continually change or shift back and forth.

**Synonyms:** Vary, Swing, Waver.

### **Examples:**

1. Because of the increase in ticket prices, attendance at sporting events may fluctuate.
2. Stock market prices fluctuate based on news, trends, and investor behavior.
3. His mood tends to fluctuate, making him unpredictable at times.

### **Insatiable**

**Definition:** Incapable of being satisfied or appeased.

**Synonyms:** Unquenchable, Greedy, Voracious.

### **Examples:**

1. The public has an insatiable appetite for stories about myths and legends.
2. Her insatiable curiosity led her to explore new and exotic places.
3. Despite his wealth, he has an insatiable desire for more.

### **Competence**

**Definition:** The ability to do something successfully or efficiently.

**Synonyms:** Skill, Proficiency, Capability.

### **Examples:**

1. The manager gradually developed the competence to deal with challenging tasks.
2. Demonstrating technical competence is essential for career advancement in engineering.
3. Competence in communication is crucial for effective leadership.

### **Mitigate**

**Definition:** To make a bad situation less severe.

**Synonyms:** Alleviate, Diminish, Soften.

### **Examples:**

1. Emergency funds are being provided to help mitigate the effects of the flood disaster.
2. Taking early action can mitigate the risk of serious health issues.



3. The company has introduced safety measures to mitigate workplace accidents.

## **Pungent**

**Definition:** Having a sharply strong taste or smell.

**Synonyms:** Sharp, Acrid, Strong.

### **Examples:**

1. She is a prolific writer, capable of writing pungent, funny dialogue.
2. The pungent aroma of spices filled the kitchen.
3. His criticism was pungent but fair.

## **Resilience**

**Definition:** The ability to recover quickly from illness, change, or misfortune.

**Synonyms:** Robustness, Stamina, Endurance.

### **Examples:**

1. The rescue workers showed noteworthy resilience in dealing with difficult conditions.
2. Children often demonstrate remarkable resilience in the face of adversity.
3. The resilience of the community after the disaster was inspiring.

## **Adhere**

**Definition:** To stick firmly to something; to follow or abide by.

**Synonyms:** Cling, Stick, Comply.

### **Examples:**

1. Some health-conscious individuals adhere to a vegan diet.
2. It's important to adhere to the guidelines to ensure safety.
3. Successful teams adhere to a set of core values.

## **Elaborate**

**Definition:** Developed or executed with great care or detail.

**Synonyms:** Intricate, Detailed, Complex.

### **Examples:**

1. We shall not elaborate on it any further since much has already been said about this topic.
2. The ceremony was an elaborate affair, with hundreds of guests and lavish decorations.
3. The scientist went on to elaborate on his theory during the lecture.

## **Retention**

**Definition:** The act of keeping someone or something.

**Synonyms:** Keeping, Maintenance, Preservation.

### **Examples:**

1. They can provide the best training and discuss issues affecting recruitment and retention.
2. Customer retention is key to the long-term success of any business.
3. The school implemented new strategies for the retention.

## **Ascend**

**Definition:** To move up or climb something.

**Synonyms:** Rise, Climb, Elevate.

### **Examples:**

1. She ascended the corporate ladder because of her relationships with powerful executives.
2. The hikers ascended the mountain early in the morning.
3. As the balloon ascended into the sky, the view became more spectacular.

## **Cumbersome**

**Definition:** Large, heavy, and therefore difficult to handle or use.

**Synonyms:** Bulky, Unwieldy, Clumsy.

### **Examples:**

1. The authority promised to eliminate cumbersome and unnecessary bureaucracy.
2. The cumbersome package was difficult to carry up the stairs.
3. Despite its power, the old computer was too cumbersome for daily use.

## **Distinction**

**Definition:** The quality of being special or different.

**Synonyms:** Difference, Uniqueness, Divergence.

### **Examples:**

1. In academics, we observed a major distinction between arts and sciences.
2. She earned distinction in her field for her innovative research.
3. The distinction between the two concepts is often misunderstood.

## **Concur**

**Definition:** To agree with someone or something.

**Synonyms:** Agree, Accord, Align.

### **Examples:**

1. The government has concurred that more money should be spent on education.
2. All experts concur in the necessity for reform.
3. The jury concurred on the verdict after long deliberation.

## **Preposterous**

**Definition:** Extremely unreasonable, foolish, or absurd.

**Synonyms:** Ludicrous, Ridiculous, Illogical.

### **Examples:**

1. Selling dead insects was a preposterous idea, and no one took it seriously.
2. The notion of time travel is intriguing but somewhat preposterous.
3. His claim seemed preposterous at first, but evidence proved it true.

### **Exaggeration**

**Definition:** The act of making something seem greater or more intense than it is.

**Synonyms:** Overstatement, Hyperbole, Embellishment.

### **Examples:**

1. There was a degree of exaggeration in his description of the environmental disaster.
2. Her story was filled with exaggeration to make it more interesting.
3. He's known for his sense of humor and tendency towards exaggeration.

### **Advance**

**Definition:** To move forward or make progress.

**Synonyms:** Progress, Proceed, Move ahead.

### **Examples:**

1. Everybody was disappointed when the team failed to advance to the next round.
2. The project is advancing well, with most objectives met ahead of schedule.
3. Advances in technology have greatly improved our daily lives.

### **Mischievous**

**Definition:** Enjoying or prone to engaging in activities that cause trouble or annoyance.

**Synonyms:** Playful, Naughty, Prankish.

### **Examples:**

1. The teachers warned us not to engage in mischievous behavior in the classroom.
2. The mischievous child hid his sister's toys as a joke.
3. His mischievous grin made her suspect he was up to something.

## Conviction

**Definition:** A formal declaration that someone is guilty of a criminal offense.

**Synonyms:** Guilty verdict, Sentence, Judgment.

### Examples:

1. Offenders are escaping conviction because the case against them was loosely presented.
2. His conviction for theft did not deter him from committing further crimes.
3. Despite numerous accusations, there have been no convictions.

## Standardize

**Definition:** To make consistent or identical in form or quality.

**Synonyms:** Normalize, Regulate, Harmonize.

### Examples:

1. When we want everyone to do something the same way, we must standardize it.
2. The industry has taken steps to standardize safety procedures.
3. Standardizing tests allows for fair comparison among students.

## Stunning

**Definition:** Extremely attractive or impressive.

**Synonyms:** Breathtaking, Beautiful, Magnificent.

### Examples:

1. Inside the cave, she found a stunning pair of gold and ruby drop earrings.
2. The view from the top of the hill was absolutely stunning.
3. Her stunning performance earned her a standing ovation.

## Scrutiny

**Definition:** A careful and thorough examination.

**Synonyms:** Investigation, Analysis, Review.

### Examples:

1. The project has come under intense scrutiny because of its environmental record.
2. Every aspect of the plan was subjected to strict scrutiny.
3. The new policy will be under scrutiny during its first few months of implementation.

## **Traverse**

**Definition:** To move or travel through an area.

**Synonyms:** Cross, Navigate, Journey.

**Examples:**

1. The settlers had to traverse unsafe lands to reach ground suitable for farming.
2. The explorers traversed the dense jungle to discover ancient ruins.
3. She will traverse the country as part of her book tour.

## **Remarkable**

**Definition:** Worthy of attention; striking.

**Synonyms:** Extraordinary, Noteworthy, Exceptional.

**Examples:**

1. The soldiers showed remarkable patience and endurance throughout the battle.
2. Her recovery after the surgery was nothing short of remarkable.
3. The technological advances of the past decade have been truly remarkable.

## **Reputation**

**Definition:** The beliefs or opinions that are generally held about someone or something.

**Synonyms:** Standing, Esteem, Prestige.

**Examples:**

1. The president's reputation was permanently tainted by the financial scandal.
2. The restaurant's reputation for excellent seafood attracts guests from far and wide.

3. She has built a strong reputation in her field for being both innovative and reliable.

## **Conceal**

**Definition:** To keep from sight; to hide.

**Synonyms:** Hide, Mask, Veil.

### **Examples:**

1. Instead of concealing your secret ambitions, it's better to show what you can do.
2. The magician was skilled at concealing the final card.
3. Clouds moved to conceal the moon from view.

## **Old-fashioned**

**Definition:** No longer current or common; not modern.

**Synonyms:** Outdated, Antiquated, Unfashionable.

### **Examples:**

1. Old-fashioned ideas are being replaced with emerging trends and cultures.
2. She has an old-fashioned approach to hospitality that makes everyone feel welcome.
3. Despite being old-fashioned, the technique has proven effective.

## **Extinction**

**Definition:** The state of a species, family, or larger group being or becoming extinct.

**Synonyms:** Annihilation, Eradication, Elimination.

### **Examples:**

1. Modern farming methods have caused the total extinction of many insect species.
2. Conservation efforts aim to prevent the extinction of endangered species.
3. The dodo bird is an example of a species that went into extinction.

## **Resolve**

**Definition:** To find a solution to a problem or difficulty.

**Synonyms:** Solve, Settle, Address.

**Examples:**

1. It has been challenging to resolve the dispute over working conditions.
2. The team worked together to resolve the technical issues before the product launch.
3. Diplomatic efforts are underway to resolve the conflict peacefully.

## **Outrages**

**Definition:** Acts that are shocking and morally unacceptable.

**Synonyms:** Atrocities, Scandals, Indignities.

**Examples:**

1. The story contains several outrageous slurs against the former president.
2. The public was shocked by the outrageous behavior of the celebrity.
3. The outrageous decision by the court sparked widespread protests.

## **Standpoint**

**Definition:** A particular way of considering or judging something.

**Synonyms:** Perspective, Point of view, Position.

**Examples:**

1. Their argument is flawed from an intellectual, moral, and practical standpoint.
2. From an environmental standpoint, the new policy has several benefits.
3. Viewing the issue from a historical standpoint offers a different understanding.

## **Maximize**

**Definition:** To increase to the greatest possible amount or degree.

**Synonyms:** Optimize, Enhance, Expand.

**Examples:**



1. In order to maximize profit, the organization seeks to maximize production.
2. The design was optimized to maximize space and efficiency.
3. Strategies were implemented to maximize the effectiveness of the marketing campaign.

## **Plausible**

**Definition:** Seeming reasonable or probable.

**Synonyms:** Believable, Credible, Likely.

### **Examples:**

1. Sometimes, strongly contrasting hypotheses can seem equally plausible.
2. His excuse for being late was barely plausible.
3. The detective found her story plausible and decided to investigate further.

## **Sustainability**

**Definition:** The ability to be maintained at a certain rate or level.

**Synonyms:** Viability, Endurance, Continuity.

### **Examples:**

1. Solar energy has a high level of sustainability because sunlight is an endless resource.
2. Efforts toward sustainability in farming practices are crucial for future food security.
3. The conference on environmental protection emphasized the importance of sustainability in business operations.

## **Shield**

**Definition:** To protect from danger or unpleasant situations.

**Synonyms:** Guard, Defend, Protect.

### **Examples:**

1. My mother uses sunglasses to shield her sensitive eyes from the sun's bright rays.
2. The firewall is designed to shield the computer network from cyber attacks.
3. He raised his hand to shield his face from the flying debris.

## **Zealous**

**Definition:** Full of energy, effort, and enthusiasm.

**Synonyms:** Passionate, Eager, Fervent.

### **Examples:**

1. Her zealous attitude made her a winner in overcoming every obstacle in life.
2. The zealous fans waited for hours in the cold to see their favorite band.
3. He was a zealous advocate for human rights and worked tirelessly on behalf of the oppressed.

## **Prejudice**

**Definition:** An unfair and unreasonable opinion or feeling, especially when formed without enough thought or knowledge.

**Synonyms:** Bias, Discrimination, Intolerance.

### **Examples:**

1. The party's policies were based on prejudice rather than on any logical ideology.
2. Efforts to combat racial prejudice are essential in creating an inclusive society.
3. Prejudice against older workers can prevent them from finding employment.

## **Plummet**

**Definition:** To fall or drop straight down at high speed.

**Synonyms:** Dive, Tumble, Drop.

### **Examples:**

1. The town's population plummets when the students leave for the summer.
2. Share prices plummeted after the announcement of the financial losses.
3. The bird plummeted from the sky, diving towards its prey.

## **Sarcastic**

**Definition:** Using or characterized by sarcasm.

**Synonyms:** Ironic, Cutting, Snarky.

### **Examples:**

1. They differ profoundly on many issues, but they have never been sarcastic to each other.
2. His sarcastic comments often hid his true feelings.
3. The review was filled with sarcastic praise that was actually quite critical.

## **Apology**

**Definition:** A regretful acknowledgment of an offense or failure.

**Synonyms:** Regret, Contrition, Remorse.

### **Examples:**

1. The head of state made a public apology, expressing his regret for the oversight.
2. She sent an apology for being unable to attend the wedding.
3. The company issued an apology to the customers affected by the outage.

## **Eliminate**

**Definition:** To completely remove or get rid of something.

**Synonyms:** Eradicate, Abolish, Remove.

### **Examples:**

1. The company plans to eliminate more than one thousand workers in the coming year.
2. Efforts are underway to eliminate the threat of disease in the area.
3. The new policy aims to eliminate corruption within the organization.

## **Mournful**

**Definition:** Feeling, expressing, or inducing sadness, regret, or grief.

**Synonyms:** Sorrowful, Sad, Gloomy.

### **Examples:**

1. The mournful sounds emerging from the funeral made everyone very sad indeed.
2. Her eyes were mournful, reflecting the loss she felt.
3. The music had a mournful quality that touched the hearts of all who listened.

### **Wreck**

**Definition:** To destroy or badly damage something.

**Synonyms:** Ruin, Smash, Destroy.

### **Examples:**

1. The new amendments that we are debating could potentially wreck everything we've worked for.
2. The storm left a trail of wreck and devastation in its path.
3. Careless driving can wreck lives and cause untold misery.

### **Confine**

**Definition:** To keep someone or something within limits.

**Synonyms:** Limit, Restrict, Bound.

### **Examples:**

1. They must confine themselves to the list of items they've agreed on for this meeting.
2. The animals were confined in small cages, which sparked outrage among animal rights activists.
3. She tried to confine her work to regular office hours to maintain a work-life balance.

### **Sparkling**

**Definition:** Shining brightly with flashes of light.

**Synonyms:** Glittering, Shimmering, Twinkling.

### **Examples:**

1. The sparkling stars are the best part of the night sky when there are no clouds.
2. Her dress was sparkling under the ballroom lights.
3. The surface of the lake was sparkling in the morning sun.

## **Casualty**

**Definition:** A person killed or injured in a war or accident.

**Synonyms:** Victim, Injured party, Fatality.

### **Examples:**

1. Water contamination is causing human casualties and considerable economic loss.
2. The car accident resulted in several casualties being rushed to the hospital.
3. As a doctor in the emergency room, he deals with casualties from various incidents.

## **Endeavor**

**Definition:** An attempt to achieve a goal.

**Synonyms:** Attempt, Effort, Venture.

### **Examples:**

1. They endeavored to create a government that accurately serves its people.
2. Our team's latest endeavor aims to improve environmental conservation.
3. The scientific community continues to endeavor towards finding a cure for the disease.

## **Indifferent**

**Definition:** Having no particular interest or sympathy; unconcerned.

**Synonyms:** Unconcerned, Uninterested, Apathetic.

### **Examples:**

1. Young people are becoming increasingly indifferent toward politics and religion.
2. He seemed indifferent to the concerns raised during the meeting.
3. Despite the hype, she remained indifferent to the latest smartphone model.

## **Stereotype**

**Definition:** A widely held but fixed and oversimplified image or idea of a particular type of person or thing.

**Synonyms:** Cliché, Typecast, Generalization.

### **Examples:**

1. You are likely to spot many people who have stereotyped ideas about women.
2. The film challenges the stereotype of the happy suburban family.
3. Stereotypes about the elderly can lead to discrimination in the workplace.

## **Accomplish**

**Definition:** To achieve or complete successfully.

**Synonyms:** Complete, Achieve, Execute.

### **Examples:**

1. Any challenging task you need to accomplish will take more time than you think.
2. She accomplished her goal of running a marathon.
3. The team worked hard to accomplish the project on time.

## **Impressionable**

**Definition:** Easily influenced because of a lack of critical ability.

**Synonyms:** Influenceable, Pliable, Suggestible.

### **Examples:**

1. The new policy has been implemented to protect young and impressionable viewers.
2. Impressionable teenagers are often influenced by their peers.
3. Advertisers target impressionable consumers with persuasive marketing.

## **Resemblance**

**Definition:** The state of resembling or being alike. **Synonyms:** Similarity, Likeness, Similarity.

### **Examples:**

1. She doesn't look exactly like her mother, but there is some resemblance.
2. The resemblance between the two paintings suggests they were done by the same artist.
3. Despite the resemblance, the generic brand does not taste the same as the name brand.

### **Allocate**

**Definition:** To set aside resources or funds for a specific purpose.

**Synonyms:** Designate, Assign, Apportion.

### **Examples:**

1. The government plans to allocate a significant amount of money for health and education.
2. Each department will be allocated a portion of the budget for their projects.
3. The charity decided to allocate funds to the most urgent cases first.

### **Empathetic**

**Definition:** Showing an ability to understand and share the feelings of others.

**Synonyms:** Compassionate, Understanding, Sympathetic.

### **Examples:**

1. Doctors need to be both clinically competent and empathetic toward their patients.
2. An empathetic teacher can make a big difference in students' lives.
3. Her empathetic nature made her an excellent counselor.

### **Contempt**

**Definition:** The feeling that someone or something is beneath consideration, worthless, or deserving scorn.

**Synonyms:** Disdain, Scorn, Derision.

### **Examples:**

1. He feels that wealthy people regard him with contempt because he is poor and illiterate.

2. The politician's actions were viewed with contempt by the public.
3. She looked at the counterfeit artwork with contempt.

## **Disclose**

**Definition:** To make known or reveal something that was previously secret or unknown.

**Synonyms:** Reveal, Unveil, Expose.

### **Examples:**

1. Members of parliament are required to disclose all their financial interests.
2. The company refused to disclose the terms of the agreement.
3. He disclosed his plans to his family at the dinner table.

## **Hilarious**

**Definition:** Extremely amusing and causing laughter.

**Synonyms:** Funny, Humorous, Entertaining.

### **Examples:**

1. Their new comedy show features hilarious sketches and a host of top celebrity guests.
2. The situation was so absurd that it was hilarious.
3. She told a hilarious joke that had everyone in stitches.

## **Catastrophe**

**Definition:** A sudden and widespread disaster.

**Synonyms:** Disaster, Calamity, Tragedy.

### **Examples:**

1. Authorities fear a humanitarian catastrophe if food isn't delivered to the refugees soon.
2. The earthquake was a catastrophe that affected millions of people.
3. Financial mismanagement led to an economic catastrophe.



## **Alliance**

**Definition:** A union or association formed for mutual benefit, especially between countries or organizations.

**Synonyms:** Partnership, Coalition, League.

### **Examples:**

1. The two parties formed an alliance with each other to win the election.
2. A military alliance was formed to ensure regional security.
3. Their business alliance has been beneficial to both companies.

## **Contemplate**

**Definition:** To think about something deeply or thoroughly.

**Synonyms:** Consider, Ponder, Reflect.

### **Examples:**

1. My best friend's suicide caused me to contemplate my own joy and happiness.
2. She sat by the window, contemplating her future.
3. The team took a moment to contemplate their strategy before the game.

## **Ominous**

**Definition:** Giving the impression that something bad or unpleasant is going to happen.

**Synonyms:** Threatening, Foreboding, Sinister.

### **Examples:**

1. Because of the ominous music, we knew something bad was about to happen.
2. Dark clouds on the horizon were an ominous sign of the coming storm.
3. The silence in the forest was ominous.

## **Procrastinate**

**Definition:** To delay doing something that should be done, often because it is unpleasant or boring.

**Synonyms:** Delay, Postpone, Dally.

### **Examples:**

1. It's easy to procrastinate when the deadline seems infinitely far away.
2. I know I shouldn't procrastinate, but I find it hard to start working on my tax return.
3. Procrastinating on your studies can lead to unnecessary stress during exams.

## **Vindictive**

**Definition:** Having or showing a strong or unreasoning desire for revenge.

**Synonyms:** Revengeful, Spiteful, Malicious.

### **Examples:**

1. My aunt is a vindictive woman who once burned all my uncle's clothes.
2. The vindictive character in the novel plots his revenge for years.
3. After the argument, he became vindictive and sought to harm her career.

## **Resolve**

**Definition:** To find a solution to a problem, dispute, or contentious matter.

**Synonyms:** Settle, Solve, Clear up.

### **Examples:**

1. It has been challenging to resolve the dispute over working conditions.
2. The community worked together to resolve the conflict peacefully.
3. She resolved to improve her diet and exercise routine.

## **Outrageous**

**Definition:** Shockingly bad or excessive; very bold and unusual.

**Synonyms:** Shocking, Scandalous, Excessive.

### **Examples:**

1. The story contains several outrageous slurs against the former president.
2. Their outrageous demand shocked everyone at the meeting.
3. Wearing such an outrageous outfit, he was sure to stand out at the party.

### **Procrastinate**

**Definition:** To delay or postpone action; to put off doing something.

**Synonyms:** Delay, Postpone, Stall.

#### **Examples:**

1. It's easy to procrastinate when the deadline seems infinitely far away.
2. Many students tend to procrastinate on their assignments until the last minute.
3. Procrastinating on important tasks can lead to unnecessary stress.

### **Vindictive**

**Definition:** Having or showing a strong desire for revenge.

**Synonyms:** Spiteful, Vengeful, Malevolent.

#### **Examples:**

1. My aunt is a vindictive woman who once burned all my uncle's clothes in a fit of anger.
2. His vindictive behavior stemmed from an old grudge that he couldn't let go of.
3. The novel's antagonist is a vindictive character, always plotting revenge against the protagonist.